

OPENING	ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG. DBL THROUGH	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING
1♣		3	always	3+!C	1x f1, 1N = 6-9, 2C = GF, 2D = good 6-9 raise, 2H = 10-12 bal, 2S= limit raise, 2N = bal. GF, 3C = very weak	over 2H, 2S and 2N we can show shortness	
1♦		3		same as above with logical modifications			
1M		5/4		1N SF, 2C natural or 3 card limit raise, inverted Bergen raises, 2/1 = AGF	1M-2C-2D weak hand, the rest normal, 2N is catchall bid		2C drury
1N	X		always	11-13 I. and II. NV, 12-14 IV., 14-16 otherwise	2C = stayman, 2DH trf., 2S = range ask, 2N/3C inv+ in x+1, 3D minor stayman, 3M major twosuit	2S for inv or minor escape	
2♣	X			strong	2H negative, 2S/N = positive with H/S		
2x		should be 6		w2; should be sound II, almost anything goes I and III	2N ask feature		
2N				19-21			